



## **UNCOVER:** development of an efficient steganalysis framework for uncovering hidden data in digital media

#### **GENERAL PRESENTATION**

**UNCOVER Consortium** 

**Open General Training** 

















































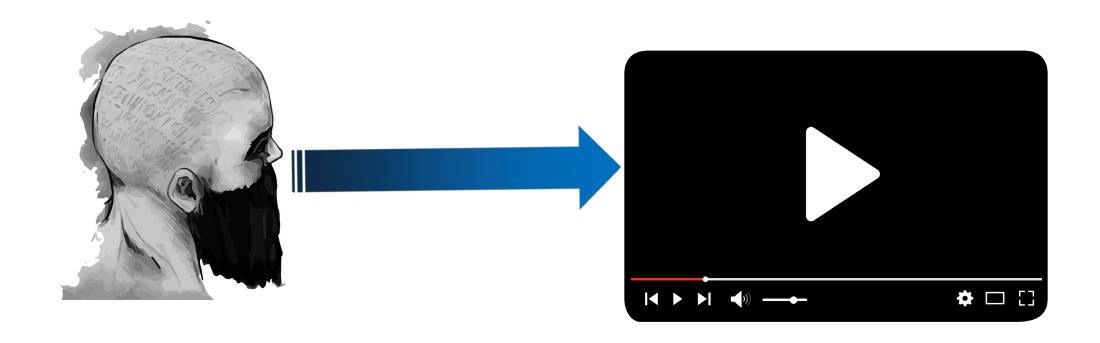


### The Evolution of information hiding



Histaiacus (5th century b.C.)

Masqood Lodin (2011)



### **Presentation overview**



### Steganography

How does steganography work?

What is steganography?

How is steganography linked to crime?



Background

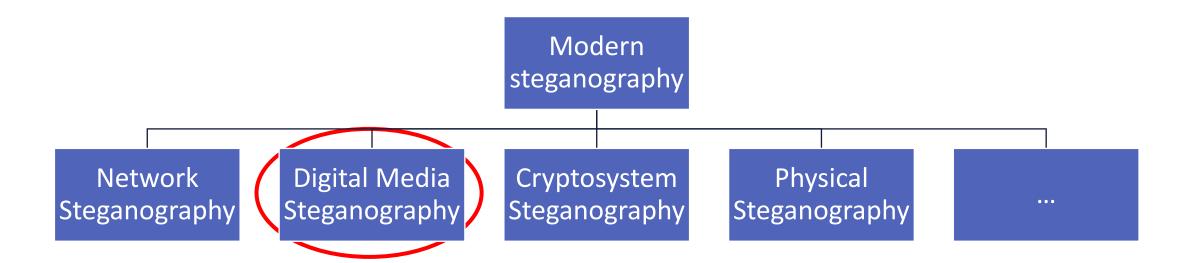
Objectives

Procedure

### What is steganography?



- → Information hiding: make secret data difficult to notice for observers
- → Steganography :
  - → well known subfield of information hiding
  - → aims to hide secret data in a suitable carrier



### What is steganography?



Digital Media Steganography is the art of **hiding secret data** in a suitable carrier, more precisely in innocent looking media (images, videos, audio files, text files, ...)

# **Cryptography**

"CRYPTOS" = hidden

**Hides message MEANING** 

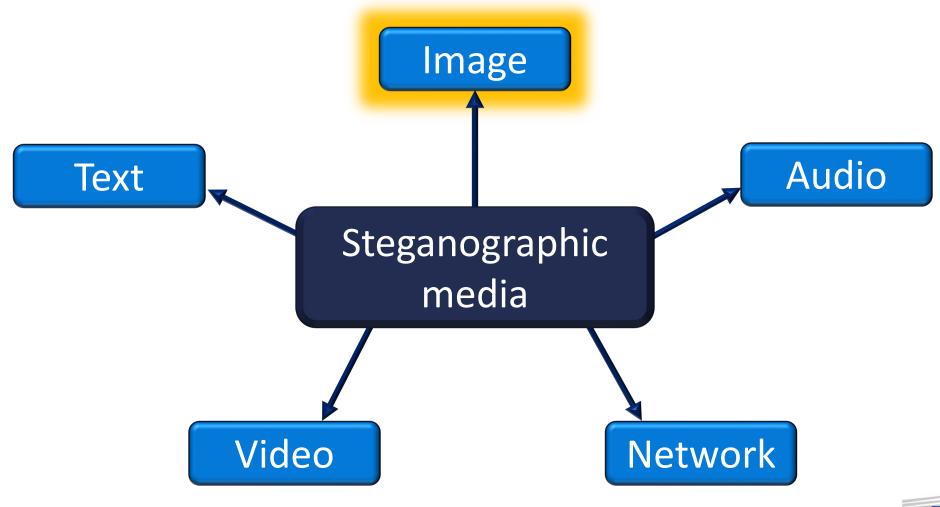
# Steganography

"STEGANOS" = covered

**Hides message PRESENCE** 

### **COMMON TYPES OF STEGANOGRAPHY**







### **STEGANOGRAPHY:** the method (image)



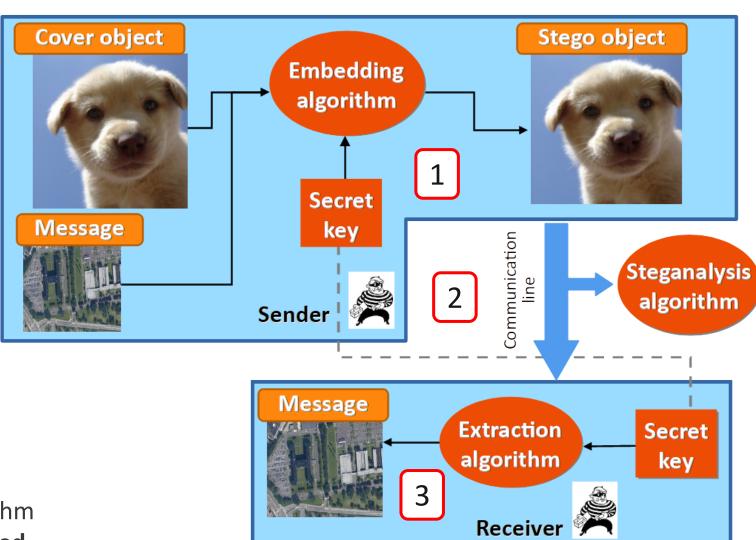
cover object

+ secret message

+ secret key

= stego object

- Sender & receiver share secret key.
- Stego object is left somewhere "innocent".
- Recevier locates stego object.



3

stego object

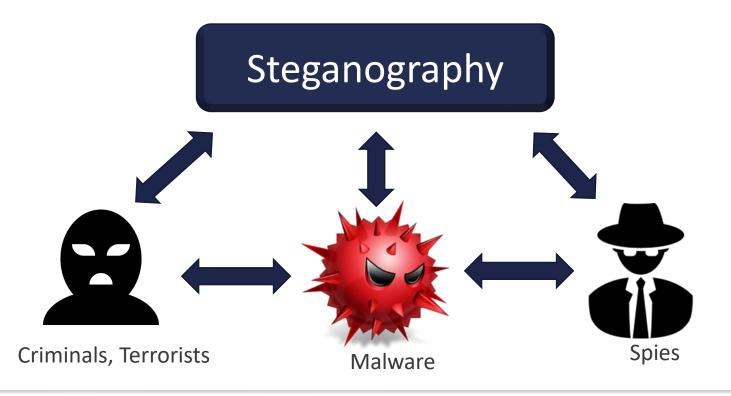
+ secret key

+ extraction algorithm

= message extracted

### Illicit uses of steganography

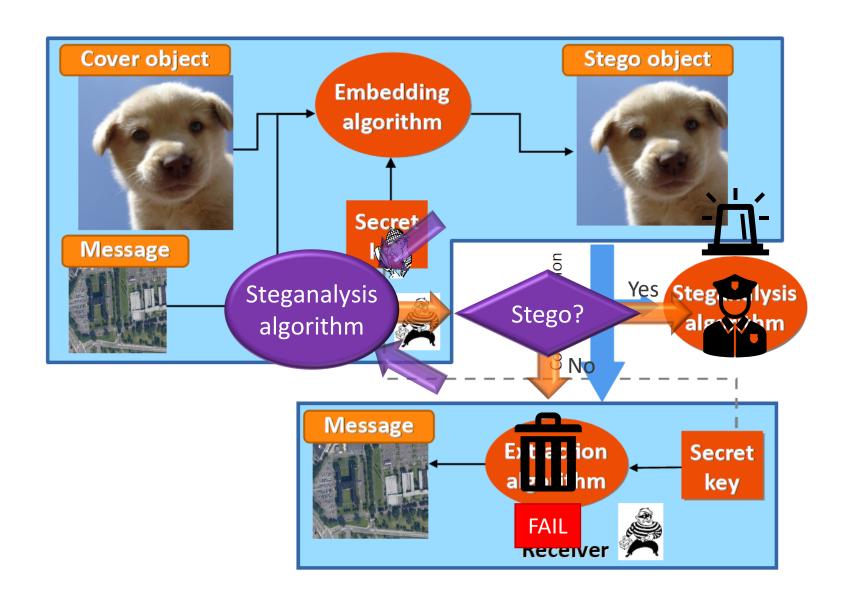




- Hiding communication between criminals/terrorists
- Cyber espionage, information leakage
- Hiding criminal activities (e.g. child pornography)
- Malware (hiding code, C&C-server addresses,...)

### **STEGANALYSIS** – the reverse process of steganography







### **UNCOVER**

Development of an efficient steganalysis framework for uncovering hidden data in digital media.



### **BACKGROUND: Law Enforcement Agencies (LEAs) perspective**









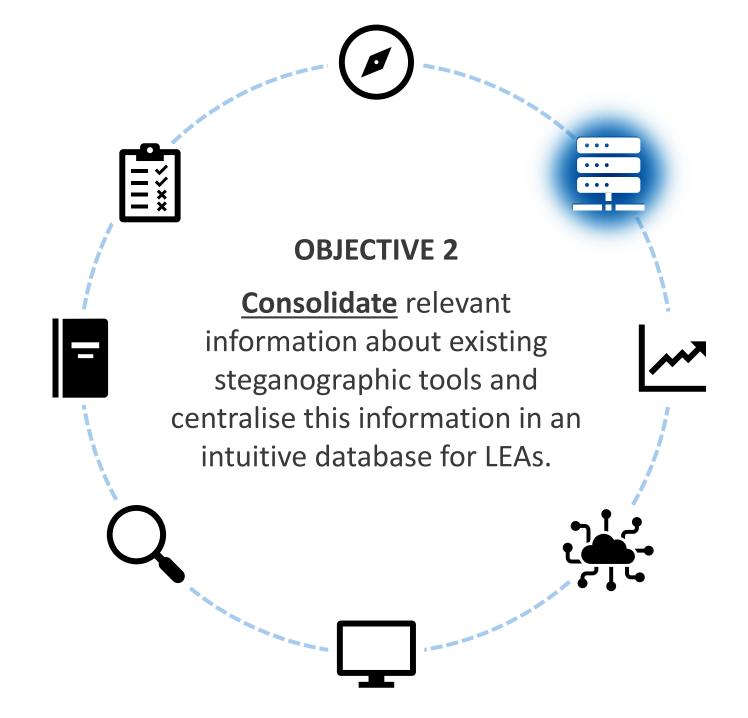
Criminal use of steganography has been increasing rapidly







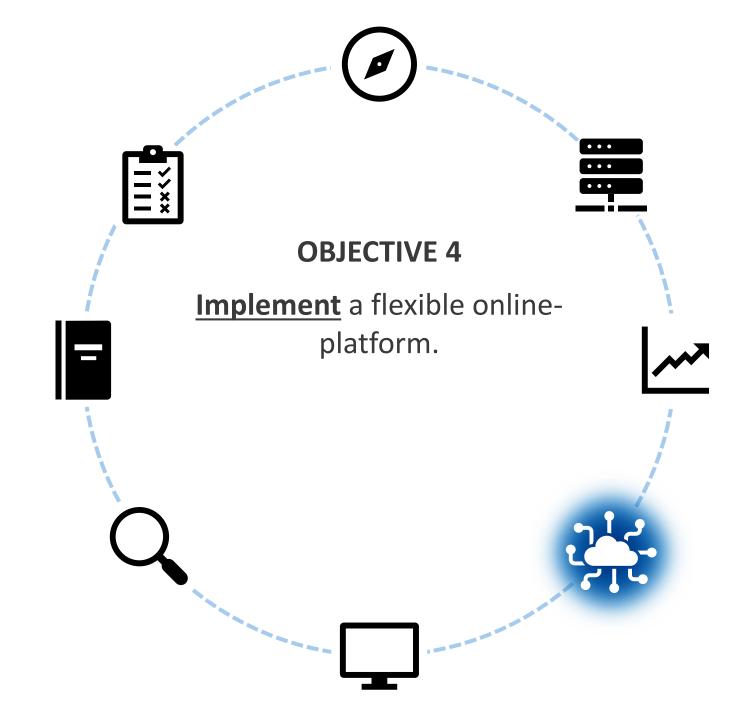




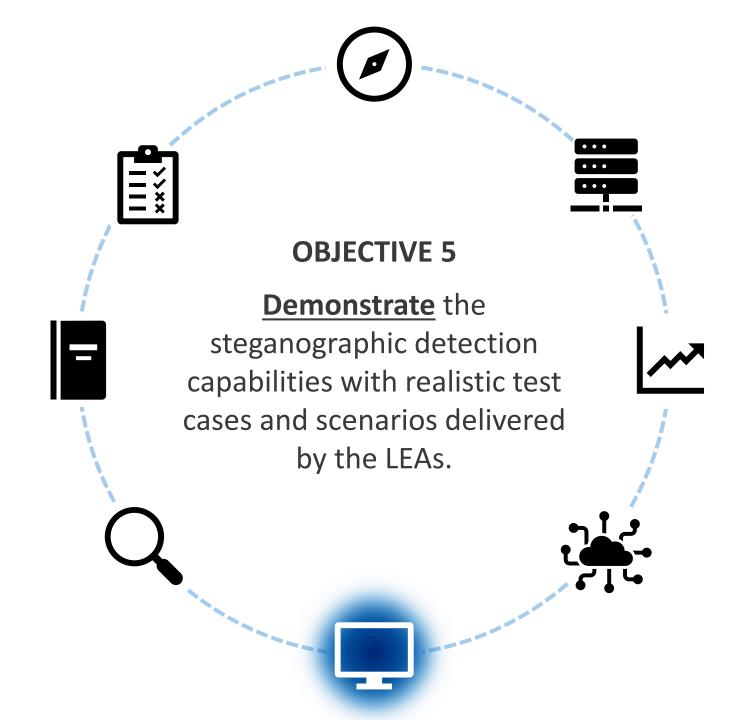




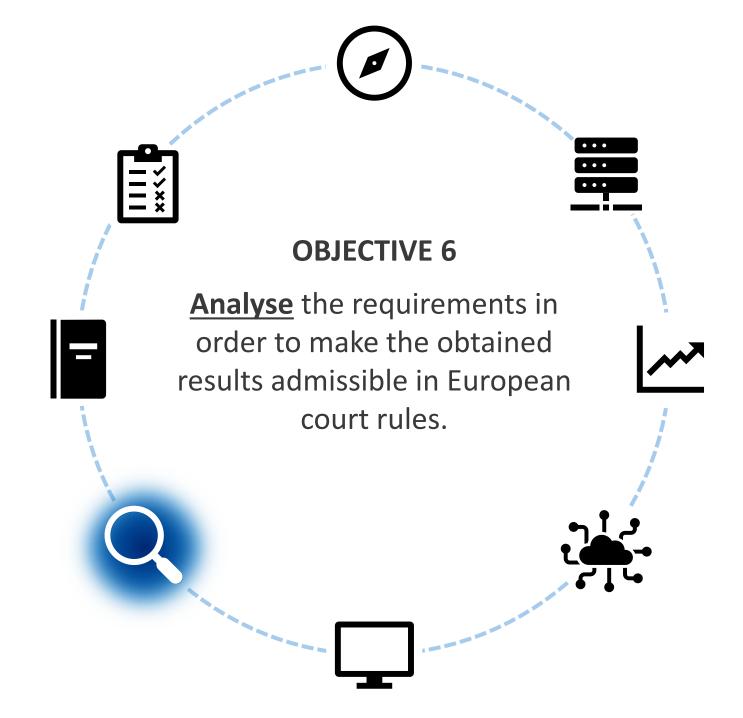




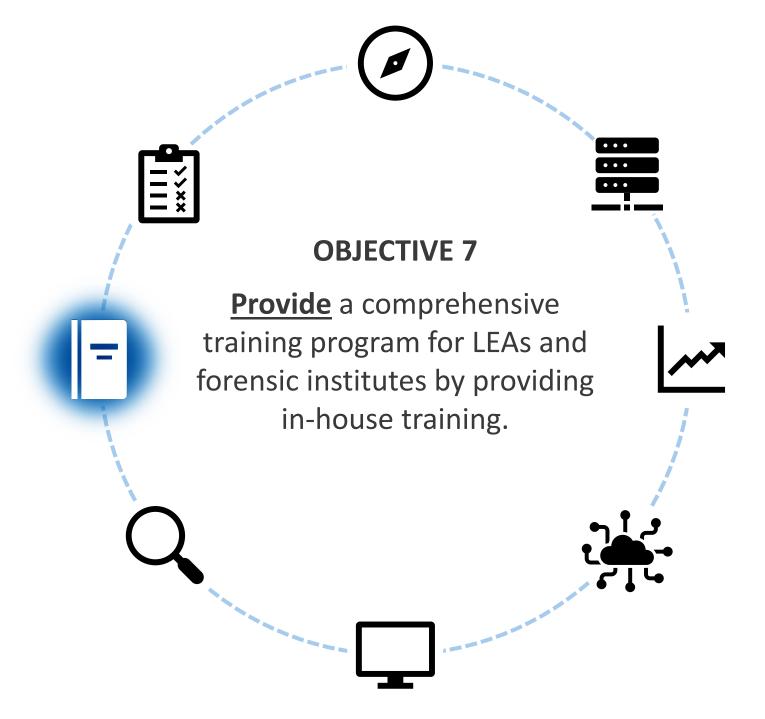












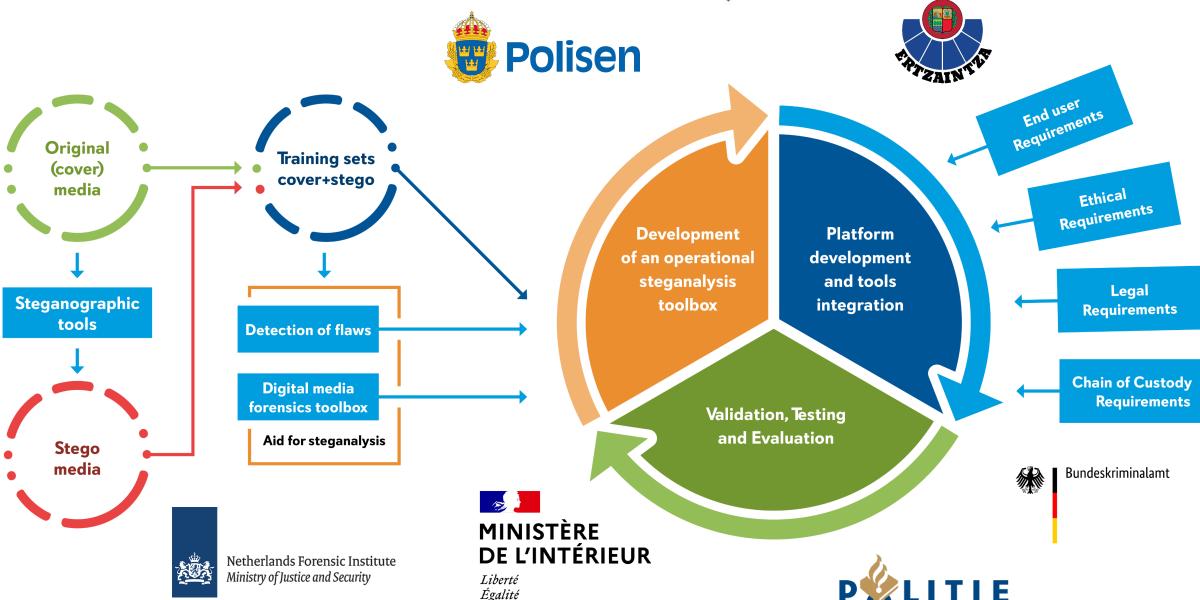




### **SCHEMATIC**







Fraternité

### Wrap up



- → Steganography ? Steganalysis ?
- → Digital Media Steganography
- → UNCOVER project

Want to know more about UNCOVER?







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